

Volume 13, Issue 23 — e20261323 January — December — 2026

E  
C  
O  
R  
F  
A  
N

Journal - Ecuador

ISSN-On line: 1390-9959

**ECORFAN<sup>®</sup>**

## **ECORFAN-Ecuador**

### **Chief Editor**

Olives-Maldonado, Carlos. MsC

### **Executive Director**

Ramos-Escamilla, María. PhD

### **Editorial Director**

Peralta-Castro, Enrique. MsC

### **Web Designer**

Escamilla-Bouchan, Imelda. PhD

### **Web Diagrammer**

Luna-Soto, Vladimir. PhD

### **Editorial Assistant**

Rosales-Borbor, Eleana. BsC

### **Philologist**

Ramos-Arancibia, Alejandra. BsC

**ECORFAN Journal - Ecuador**, Volume 13, Issue 23: e20261323 January – December 2026, is a Continuous publication - Journal edited by ECORFAN-Ecuador. Av.18 Marcial Romero Salinas 1 - Santa Elena,Ecuador. CP. 241550,

<http://www.ecorfan.org/ecuador/journal.php>, [journal@ecorfan.org](mailto:journal@ecorfan.org). Responsible editor: Juan Carlos Olives Maldonado. ISSN: 1390-9959. Responsible for the last update of this issue ECORFAN Computer Unit. Imelda Escamilla Bouchán, PhD. Vladimir LunaSoto, PhD. Av.18 Marcial Romero Salinas 1 -Santa Elena, Ecuador, CP. 241550. Date of last update December 30, 2026.

The opinions expressed by the authors do not necessarily reflect the position of the publisher of the publication.

It is strictly forbidden the total or partial reproduction of the contents and images of the publication without prior authorization from the National Institute of Copyright.